

# The Patient's Wish to Die

RESEARCH, ETHICS, AND PALLIATIVE CARE

EDITED BY CHRISTOPH REHMANN-SUTTER HEIKE GUDAT | KATHRIN OHNSORGE



# The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care

**ML Yell** 

The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care:

#### The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In an electronic digital era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has be much more apparent than ever. Its power to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is really remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care**," written by a highly acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound affect our existence. Throughout this critique, we will delve in to the book is central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

https://canada-fr-test.teachermatch.org/book/virtual-library/default.aspx/Ufo%20Folding%20System%20Service%20Manual.pdf

#### Table of Contents The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care

- 1. Understanding the eBook The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care
  - The Rise of Digital Reading The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care User Reviews and Ratings

- The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care Free and Paid eBooks
  - o The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care Public Domain eBooks
  - The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care eBook Subscription Services
  - The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care eBook Formats
  - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care Compatibility with Devices
  - The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care
  - Interactive Elements The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care
- 8. Staying Engaged with The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - o Creating a Diverse Reading Collection The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care
  - Setting Reading Goals The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources

- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

#### The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care Introduction

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type.

By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care free PDF files is convenient, its important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but its essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether its classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu, provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

# FAQs About The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care Books

What is a The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. How do I create a The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care PDF? There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. How do I edit a The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care PDF? Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. How do I convert a The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care PDF to another file format? There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, IPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. How do I password-protect a The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care PDF? Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features.

PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

#### Find The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care:

ufo folding system service manual uitwerkingen dtoets wiskunde b tut prospectus 2015 faculty of humanities

u s battleships an illustrated design history

tutorials in introductory physics homework solution manual

tyrant banderas new york review books classics

tussen vrijheid en tirannie
twenty five days christmas teddy
udc120l manual
tyler refrigeration service manual
uit het leven van ko kruier
tying strong fishing knots
ubd lesson plane climate change
uce questions chemistry 2013
tyler patriot wt sprayer manual

#### The Patients Wish To Die Research Ethics And Palliative Care:

<u>disappointment with god three questions no one asks</u> - Dec 06 2022

web disappointment with god three questions no one asks aloud yancey philip free download borrow and streaming internet

archive

disappointment with god three questions no one asks aloud - Jul 01 2022

web buy disappointment with god 3 questions no one asks aloud by yancey philip isbn 9780310517801 from amazon s book store everyday low prices and free delivery on

disappointment with god three questions no one asks aloud - Feb 25 2022

web disappointment with god offers a large measure of comfort to those who have suffered loss it also advances a carefully reasoned explanation of why god allows such losses to

disappointment with god three questions no one asks aloud - Mar 09 2023

web in disappointment with god he poses three questions that christians wonder but seldom ask aloud is god unfair is he silent is he hidden this insightful and deeply personal

disappointment with god three questions no one asks aloud - Mar 29 2022

web in disappointment with god he poses three questions that christians wonder but seldom ask aloud is god unfair is he silent is he hidden this insightful and deeply personal

# disappointment with god three questions no one asks aloud - Aug 14 2023

disappointment with god three questions no one asks aloud is a book written by philip yancey and published by zondervan in 1988 it is one of yancey s early bestsellers library journal reviewer elise chase called the book extraordinarily empathetic and persuasive highly recommended mark devries of the christian century reviewed the book and wrote that through th

# disappointment with god three questions no one - Jul 13 2023

web philip yancey disappointment with god three questions no one asks aloud philipapers disappointment with god three questions no one asks aloud philip yancey grand

disappointment with god three questions no one asks aloud - Aug 02 2022

web in this 25th anniversary edition of disappointment with god yancey poses three questions that christians wonder but seldom ask aloud is god unfair is he silent is

disappointment with god three questions no one asks aloud - Jan 27 2022

web in this 25 th anniversary edition of disappointment with god yancey poses three questions that christians wonder but rarely feel permission to voice if god is so hungry

disappointment with god three questions no one asks - Apr 10 2023

web disappointment with god three questions no one asks aloud philip yancey harper collins 1988 faith 260 pages philip yancey has a gift for articulating the knotty issues

disappointment with god 3 questions no one asks aloud - Apr 29 2022

web in disappointment with god he poses three questions that christians wonder but seldom ask aloud is god unfair is he silent is he hidden this insightful and deeply personal

# disappointment with god three questions no one asks aloud - May 11 2023

web in disappointment with god philip yancey answers the silent questions that many of us ask why does god seem so distant why if god cares for us do bad things happen

disappointment with god three questions no one - Sep 15 2023

web jan 1 2001 in this 25th anniversary edition of disappointment with god yancey poses three questions that christians wonder but rarely feel permission to voice if god is so

disappointment with god three questions no one asks aloud - Oct 24 2021

#### disappointment with god three questions no one asks aloud - May 31 2022

web isbn 9780310304395 be the first to rate this digital 20 99 digital group 20 99 overview philip yancey has a gift for articulating the knotty issues of faith in

# disappointment with god three questions no one asks aloud - Feb 08 2023

web in this 25 th anniversary edition of disappointment with god yancey poses three questions that christians wonder but rarely feel permission to voice if god is so hungry

# disappointment with god three questions no one asks aloud - Jan 07 2023

web oct 6 2015 disappointment with god three questions no one asks aloud by philip yancey 3 2 17 write a review paperback 25th anniversary edition 16 99 paperback

disappointment with god three questions no one asks aloud - Nov 24 2021

#### disappointment with god three questions no one asks aloud - Oct 04 2022

web in this book yancey tackles the questions caused by a god who doesn t always do what we think he s supposed to do philip yancey has a gift for articulating the knotty issues of

# disappointment with god three questions no one asks aloud - Nov 05 2022

web disappointment with god three questions no one asks aloud kindle edition by philip yancey author format kindle edition 4 6 1 157 ratings see all formats and editions

disappointment with god three questions no one asks aloud - Dec 26 2021

web jan 1 1997 here is a book about disappointment with god that does not provide pat answers about how not to be disappointed with god yancy provides insights his and

disappointment with god three questions no one asks aloud - Sep 03 2022

web in this 25 th anniversary edition of disappointment with god yancey poses three questions that christians wonder but rarely feel permission to voice if god is so hungry

disappointment with god wikipedia - Jun 12 2023

web oct 13 2015 philip yancey has a gift for articulating and answering some of the most honest complex issues of faith in this 25 th anniversary edition of disappointment with

how can i overcome communication barriers nsw health - Feb 09 2023

web barriers to communication can be overcome by checking whether it is a good time and place to communicate with the person being clear and using language that the person understands communicating one thing at a time respecting a person s desire to

how to solve communication barriers examples resume com - Aug 03 2022

web nov 21 2019 follow these steps to overcome everyday communication barriers at work 1 first use straightforward language when working with others communication barriers can be caused by people speaking multiple languages or dialects accents and cultural phrases and industry vocabulary or jargon you can overcome these language

# overcoming barriers to communication ohio state - Jan 08 2023

web problems with any one of the components of the communication model can become a barrier to communication these barriers suggest opportunities for improving communication 1 muddled messages effective communication starts with a clear message contrast these two messages please be here about 7 00 tomorrow morning

#### five ways to overcome barriers to effective communication - Jun 01 2022

web but there are common barriers to effective communication that we all fall prey to and simple ways we can all strive to overcome them here are five ways to help you overcome common barriers to effective communication

five communication barriers in business and how to fix them forbes -  ${\sf Oct}~05~2022$ 

web apr 5 2022 lack of communication not providing your employees with adequate information is a sure fire way to produce a disgruntled team however according to a gallup study if you provide your team with

#### effective communication barriers and strategies - Dec 07 2022

web effective communication barriers and strategies some basic skills can help you to be a more effective communicator in the classroom this teaching tip explores barriers and strategies for active listening accurate perception and effective verbal communication

#### how to overcome communication barriers benefits and tips - May 12 2023

web sep 4 2023 if you are wondering how to overcome communication barriers in the workplace you might find these tips

helpful 1 think carefully about what you want to communicate plan what you are going to say and note the key points it may be necessary to conduct research and gather more information to bolster your stance

# what are the solutions to the communication barriers faced in - Jan 28 2022

web here are two examples of communication barriers and their solutions misinterpretation your employees might get along very well but you can still run into communication barriers

communication barriers causes examples and solutions - Aug 15 2023

web interpersonal barrier 2 a lack of desire to explore new concepts top solutions for overcoming interpersonal barriers to effective communication organizational barriers to effective communication solutions organizational barrier 1 strict organizational structure and rigid hierarchies

## 9 ways to overcome the barriers to effective communication - Jul 02 2022

web mar 10 2023 1 verbal communication verbal communication is interacting through speaking it is the most popular way of communication that we regularly use in the form of talking people use verbal communication through their voice gesture and body language for example speech conversation talking on the phone voicemail or giving an

barriers to effective communication skillsyouneed - Nov 06 2022

web common barriers to effective communication the use of jargon over complicated unfamiliar and or technical terms emotional barriers and taboos some people may find it difficult to express their emotions and some topics may be completely off limits or taboo

barriers to effective communication how to overcome them - Apr 11 2023

web dec 1 2021 the first step in overcoming barriers in communication is to understand how and why these barriers exist once you know this the next step is to practice being a great communicator this means mastering the art of active listening

#### **6 barriers to effective communication in the workplace** - Mar 10 2023

web dec 7 2021 blog post 6 barriers to effective communication in the workplace december 7 2021 in business even a single miscommunication can result in a massive setback missed deadlines lost opportunities wasted time and money employee and customer churn these are just a few of the possible outcomes of poor internal

11 major barriers to effective communication solutions - Jun 13 2023

web jun 30 2021 solutions to communication barriers some solutions to communication barriers are as follows 1 research on the causes of communication barriers and application of the result of such research to tackle the communication problems 2 use of appropriate communication channels at all times 3 adoption of better communication

barriers to communication types and how to overcome those barriers - Feb 26 2022

web the various types of barriers to communication are given as follows 10 advantages and disadvantages of oral

communication physical or environmental barriers physiological or biological barriers semantic barriers or language barriers personal barriers emotional barriers socio psychological barriers

#### 13 communication barriers and how to tackle them haiilo - Mar 30 2022

web jan 18 2023 1 communication skills and styles people have different communication skills and styles oftentimes these differences in communication skills can create communication barriers between the communicator and the receiver of the message

15 communication barriers how to overcome them this year - Jul 14 2023

web aug 16 2023 1 emotional barriers emotions that may create barriers to overall communications employees process things differently and may have a fear or social anxiety related to sharing or connecting 2 language barriers this represents both verbal and nonverbal communication and can trigger barriers internally and globally 3

strategies in communication your guide to better connections - Sep 04 2022

web jun 16 2023 practice being aware of your body and facial expressions in your daily communication to start understanding where you can improve ask for feedback if appropriate practice these ways to use body language to improve your communication skills uncross your arms to maintain a more open position

6 barriers to communication and how to overcome them lifehack - Apr 30 2022

web feb 11 2021 the solution use simple words and an encouraging smile to communicate effectively and stick to constructive criticism and not criticism because you are a perfectionist if you see someone doing a good job let them know and disregard the thought that you could have done it better

#### barriers to communication with solution business - Dec 27 2021

web important barriers to communication 1 physical barriers a communication is a two way process distance between the sender and the receiver of the message is an important barrier to communication noise and environmental factors also block communication 2 personal barriers advertisements

#### i dont need therapy i just need to go on a cruise etsy - Apr 13 2023

web check out our i dont need therapy i just need to go on a cruise selection for the very best in unique or custom handmade pieces from our t shirts shops

why i don t need the rapy 10 myths debunked humantold - Mar 12 2023

web mar 10 2021 lisa siclari mental health counselor march 10 2021 as therapists we ve heard all the reasons why people do not go to therapy or wait to begin here are the top 10 myths of why people don t think they need therapy maybe i should talk to someone common questions regarding therapy

i don t need therapy emmacameron com - Oct 07 2022

web jul 29 2016 if you re saying i don't need therapy then maybe now really isn't the time and if you re only going to therapy because you feel someone is making you go then the chances are that the therapy will not be very effective reasons not to start therapy or counselling click to tweet

i dont need therapy i just need to go on a cruise t shirt - May 14 2023

web sep 12 2021 buy i dont need therapy i just need to go on a cruise t shirt shop top fashion brands t shirts at amazon com free delivery and returns possible on eligible purchases

# i just need to go on a cruise i don t need therapy i just need to go - Nov 08 2022

web i just need to go on a cruise t shirt classic fit unisex i don t need therapy i just need to go on a cruise start creating cancel apparel hobbies cruise ship i just need to go on a cruise created by bizhang i just need to go on a cruise created by bizhang 100 printed in the u s a ship worldwide

<u>quora</u> - Jan 30 2022

web we would like to show you a description here but the site won t allow us

i don t need therapy i just need to go on a cruise cruise gifts - Feb 11 2023

web i don t need therapy i just need to go on a cruise cruise gifts shirts apparel posters are available at official outdoor lovers store

# no you don t need a big reason to go to therapy healthline - Jun 03 2022

web may 18 2021 mental health is something you can manage before you re in crisis therapy is exceedingly enhancing saltz says i d say that often it would be best for people to seek therapy long before

i don t need therapy i just need a cruise shirt funny etsy - Dec 09 2022

web jun 13 2023 this i don't need therapy i just need a cruise classic unisex jersey short sleeve t shirt fits like a well loved favorite perfect for your next family cruise soft cotton and quality print make users fall in love with it over and over again these t shirts have ribbed knit collars to bolster shaping

i dont need therapy i just need to go on a cruise cruise etsy - Jun 15 2023

web jul 19 2023 i don t need therapy i just need to go on a cruise cruise shirt vacation shirt unisex shirt family shirt personalized t shirt mhillsdesign 5 out of 5 stars arrives soon get it by aug 24 sep 2if you order today aug 24 sep 2 **goodtherapy i don t need therapy why i was wrong** - Aug 05 2022

web may 29 2013 i don't need therapy i can take care of myself those are the kinds of ridiculous assumptions i had unconsciously made about those who go to therapy and about myself that is until

# i don t need therapy i just need to go on a cruis pdf app - Jul 16 2023

web i don t need therapy i just need to go on a cruis 3 3 when you know how you don t need therapy alan lucas was born and

raised in belfast during

## i don t need therapy i just need to go on a cruise t shirt - May 02 2022

web i don t need therapy i just need to go on a cruise t shirt tank top free uk shipping on orders over 20 and free 30 day returns on selected fashion items sold or fulfilled by amazon co uk

don t go to therapy here s why mentalhealthtruth - Dec 29 2021

web jan 10 2020 no not really when people don t use therapy for the right reasons they might feel worse and blame the therapist people misuse therapy for a variety of reasons which causes issues i came up with 6 reasons why you shouldn t go to therapy some of these reasons are the therapist s fault and some are your own fault

i don t need therapy i just need to go to italy italian therapy - Jan 10 2023

web the therapy can start in a cute small pensione a mom and pap inn booked online in a quaint little seaside town somewhere in the southern part of the italian boot just as you plop the suitcase on the bed and open the shutters onto the blue sunny sea the medicine starts working the dosage of beauty and perfumes can vary in intensity

i don t need therapy i just need to go to hungary creative - Feb 28 2022

web click here and download the i don t need therapy i just need to go to hungary graphic window mac linux last updated 2023 commercial licence included

when to go to therapy 13 signs it s time to consider therapy self - Apr 01 2022

web oct 5 2021 related condition centers mental health 13 signs it s time to consider therapy we all really do need it by jessica a gold m d m s october 5 2021 renée mathews you need therapy

i don t need therapy i just need to go sailing creative fabrica - Sep 06 2022

web 1 svg file for cricut explore silhouette designer edition adobe suite inkscape corel draw 2 dxf file for silhouette users it can be opened with the free software version of the silhouette 3 eps file for adobe illustrator inkscape corel draw etc 4 png file 300dpi high resolution transparent background 5

i don t need therapy i just need to go on a cruise cruising lover - Jul 04 2022

web classic t shirt ladies t shirt youth t shirt 6 1 ounce 100 cotton double needle neck sleeves and hem roomy unisex fit ash is 99 cotton 1 poly sport grey is 90 cotton 10 poly decoration type digital print made in the usa worldwide shipping pullover hoodie 8 oz 50 50 cotton poly air jet yarn creates a smooth low pill surface

# i don t need therapy i just need to go on a cruise t shirt t - Aug 17 2023

web may 3 2017 buy i don t need therapy i just need to go on a cruise t shirt t shirt shop top fashion brands t shirts at amazon com free delivery and returns possible on eligible purchases