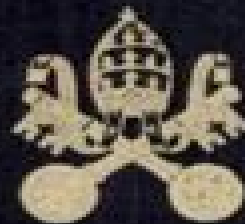


KENNETH M. SETTON

**THE PAPACY AND THE  
LEVANT (1204-1571)**



# The Papacy And The Levant 1204 1571 Vol 1 The Thirteenth And Fourteenth Centuries

**Vladimir Agrigoroaei**



## **The Papacy And The Levant 1204 1571 Vol 1 The Thirteenth And Fourteenth Centuries:**

*The Papacy and the Levant, 1204-1571: The thirteenth and fourteenth centuries* Kenneth Meyer Setton, 1976 The first of 4 vols which trace the history of the later Crusades papal relations with the Levant from the accession of Innocent III in 1198 to the reign of Pius V the battle of Lepanto 1566 71 From the mid 14th cent to the conclusion of his work the author has drawn heavily upon unpub materials collected in the course of 17 trips to the Archivio Segreto Vaticano the Archivi di Stato in Venice Mantua Modena Milan Siena Florence the Archives of the Order of the Hospitallers at Malta In addition to a history of the later crusades to the year 1400 the book deals in passing with various items crusading propaganda the postal service of the 14th cent ecclesiastical feudal lawsuits social conditions in papal Avignon even fashions in footwear **The Papacy**

**and the Levant, 1204-1571** Kenneth M. Setton, 1984 This is the third of four volumes which trace the history of the later Crusades and papal relations with the Levant from the accession of Innocent III in 1198 to the reign of Pius V and the battle of Lepanto 1566 1571 From the mid fourteenth century to the conclusion of his work the author has drawn heavily upon unpublished materials collected in the course of more than twenty palaeographical journeys to the Archivio Segreto Vaticano and the Archivi di Stato in Venice Mantua Modena Milan Siena Florence and the Archives of the Order of the Hospitallers at Malta Volumes 1 II and IV are available at [www.amphilsoc.org](http://www.amphilsoc.org) **Philippe de Mézières and His Age** Renate

Blumenfeld-Kosinski, Kiril Petkov, 2011-10-14 This volume the first to address Philippe M zi res 1327 1405 and his legacy comprehensively since 1896 gathers twenty two contributions shedding new light on Philippe s literary political and mystical writings and places him in the context of his age and his contemporaries **The Two Powers** Brett Edward

Whalen, 2019-04-30 Historians commonly designate the High Middle Ages as the era of the papal monarchy when the popes of Rome vied with secular rulers for spiritual and temporal supremacy Indeed in many ways the story of the papal monarchy encapsulates that of medieval Europe as often remembered a time before the modern age when religious authorities openly clashed with emperors kings and princes for political mastery of their world claiming sovereignty over Christendom the universal community of Christian kingdoms churches and peoples At no point was this conflict more widespread and dramatic than during the papacies of Gregory IX 1227 1241 and Innocent IV 1243 1254 Their struggles with the Hohenstaufen Emperor Frederick II 1212 1250 echoed in the corridors of power and the court of public opinion ranging from the battlefields of Italy to the streets of Jerusalem In *The Two Powers* Brett Edward Whalen has written a new history of this combative relationship between the thirteenth century papacy and empire Countering the dominant trend of modern historiography which focuses on Frederick instead of the popes he redirects our attention to the papal side of the historical equation By doing so Whalen highlights the ways in which Gregory and Innocent acted politically and publicly realizing their priestly sovereignty through the networks of communication performance and documentary culture that lay at the unique disposal of the Apostolic See Covering pivotal decades that included the last major crusades the birth of the Inquisition and

the unexpected invasion of the Mongols The Two Powers shows how Gregory and Innocent's battles with Frederick shaped the historical destiny of the thirteenth century papacy and its role in the public realm of medieval Christendom

**Between Constantinople and Rome** Kathleen Maxwell,2016-12-05 This is a study of the artistic and political context that led to the production of a truly exceptional Byzantine illustrated manuscript Paris Bibliothèque Nationale de France codex grec 54 is one of the most ambitious and complex manuscripts produced during the Byzantine era This thirteenth century Greek and Latin Gospel book features full page evangelist portraits an extensive narrative cycle and unique polychromatic texts However it has never been the subject of a comprehensive study and the circumstances of its commission are unknown In this book Kathleen Maxwell addresses the following questions what circumstances led to the creation of Paris 54 Who commissioned it and for what purpose How was a deluxe manuscript such as this produced Why was it left unfinished How does it relate to other Byzantine illustrated Gospel books Paris 54's innovations are a testament to the extraordinary circumstances of its commission Maxwell's multi disciplinary approach includes codicological and paleographical evidence together with New Testament textual criticism artistic and historical analysis She concludes that Paris 54 was never intended to copy any other manuscript Rather it was designed to eclipse its contemporaries and to physically embody a new relationship between Constantinople and the Latin West as envisioned by its patron Analysis of Paris 54's texts and miniature cycle indicates that it was created at the behest of a Byzantine emperor as a gift to a pope in conjunction with imperial efforts to unify the Latin and Orthodox churches As such Paris 54 is a unique witness to early Palaeologan attempts to achieve church union with Rome

Union in Separation Autori Vari,2016-01-14T00:00:00+01:00 Union in Separation presents a series of case studies on diasporic groups in the late medieval and early modern Mediterranean and Black Sea regions It explores how Armenian Byzantine Greek Florentine Genoese Hospitaller Jewish Mamluk and Venetian communities characterized by diasporic identities and inserted into local contexts navigated religious and socio ethnic boundaries as well as other categories of difference The volume draws on a wide range of historical and social scientific methods and offers new perspectives on the arbitration of difference in the wider eastern Mediterranean from Tana to Cairo and Marseille to Isfahan prior to the emergence of nation states It provides not only an analytical toolbox for historical diaspora studies but also reveals how under the looming threat of crusade and within the daily routines of trade diasporic groups and their hosts negotiated modes of coexistence that oscillated between cooperation and conflict integration and rejection union and separation

*Women and the Crusades* Helen J. Nicholson,2023 Helen Nicholson surveys women's involvement in medieval crusading from the 11th century to the 16th arguing that medieval women were deeply involved in the crusades but that the roles that they could play and how their contemporaries recorded their deeds were dictated by social convention and cultural expectations

**Guns and Men in Medieval Europe, 1200-1500** Kelly DeVries,2024-10-28 These articles are devoted to the two main aspects of medieval warfare men and technology Men fought led and ultimately killed in war while the

technology that they used facilitated these tasks The first group of essays highlights human strengths in the fighting of medieval wars with a focus on events of the 14th and 15th centuries specifically the Anglo French wars and wars against the Turks A second group addresses the technological side of warfare in particular the advent and proliferation of early gunpowder weapons which evolved rapidly during the late Middle Ages although never replacing the role of men The articles study various facets of this evolution from the increased use and effectiveness of guns in battles sieges and naval warfare to changes in their science and metallurgy surgical treatment of wounds caused by them and governmental centralization of the technology

**The Culture of Latin Greece** Vladimir Agrigoroaei, 2022-12-30 The artistic and literary maze of Latin occupied Greece cannot be analysed by a conventional approach Follow the author and the historical protagonists of his tales in a journey through a fragmentary shape shifting corpus from the medieval translations of Aristotle to pornographic animal tales carved on church columns The book explains how art and literature were intertwined how they evolved from the times of Nicetas Choniates to those of Isabella of Lusignan and under what influences It is based on the assumption that history is a form of literature as they both share an arbitrary distribution of emphasis Isaiah Berlin

**The Anxieties of a Citizen Class** Kiril Petkov, 2014-01-02 In *The Anxieties of a Citizen Class* The Miracles of the True Cross of San Giovanni Evangelista Venice 1370 1480 Kiril Petkov identifies the socio psychological preoccupations accompanying the formation of the leading commoner group of early Renaissance Venice the *cittadini originarii* as revealed in a cycle of miracles performed by a fragment of the True Cross owned by the brotherhood of San Giovanni Evangelista The study's principal contention is that the miracles trace the evolution of the citizen elite from members of a large fluid group of men of affairs to community managers to state servants Each miracle highlights a stage of that process and the social anxieties engendered in the acquisition of a specific social identity

*Warriors, Martyrs, and Dervishes* Buket Kitapçı Bayrı, 2019-11-11 *Warriors Martyrs and Dervishes Moving Frontiers Shifting Identities in the Land of Rome 13th 15th Centuries* focuses on the perceptions of geopolitical and cultural change which was triggered by the arrival of Turkish Muslim groups into the territories of the Byzantine Empire at the end of the eleventh century through intersecting stories transmitted in Turkish Muslim warrior epics and dervish *vitas* and late Byzantine martyrta It examines the Byzantines encounters with the newcomers in a shared story world here called land of Rome as well as its perception changing geopolitical and cultural frontiers and in relation to these changes the shifts in identity of the people inhabiting this space The study highlights the complex relationship between the character of specific places and the cultural identities of the people who inhabited them See inside the book

[The Old French Chronicle of Morea](#) Anne Van Arsdall, Helen Moody, 2018-12-07 Numerous Byzantine and Western sources describing the events of the Fourth Crusade have now been translated into English However the same is not true for material on Frankish Greece despite this region's importance to late medieval crusading *The Chronicle of Morea* is the key source for the history of the Frankish states established in Greece after the conquest of Constantinople in

1204 and their relations with the reviving Byzantine Empire during the 13th century It is also an important source for the growth of the Venetian maritime empire Most of the action centers on the Peloponnesus then called Achaia or Morea where crusaders William of Champlitte and Geoffrey of Villehardouin nephew of the famous chronicler established a principality and the Villehardouins a dynasty Preserved in a unique fourteenth century manuscript the Old French version of the Chronicle of Morea is a contemporary account of Frankish feudal life transposed onto foreign soil It describes clashes conquests and ransoms between the Franks and Byzantines as well as their alliances and arranged marriages A rich source the Chronicle of Morea brims with anecdotes giving insight into the operation of feudal justice the role of noble women in feudal society the practice of chivalry and the conduct of warfare Versions of the Chronicle exist in Aragonese Greek and Italian as well as in Old French However this is the first translation into English or any other modern language of the Old French text thus opening its content to a wider audience

**The Crusades** Alan V. Murray, 2006-08-30 The first multivolume encyclopedia to document the history of one of the most influential religious movements of the Middle Ages the Crusades The Crusades An Encyclopedia surveys all aspects of the crusading movement from its origins in the 11th century to its decline in the 16th century Unlike other works which focus on the eastern Mediterranean region this expansive four volume encyclopedia also includes the struggle of Christendom against its enemies in Iberia Eastern Europe and the Baltic region and also covers the military orders crusades against fellow Christians heretics and more This work includes comprehensive entries on personalities such as Godfrey of Bouillon who refused the title King of Jerusalem and St Bernard of Clairvaux who tore up his own clothing to make symbols of the cross for crusaders as well as key events countries places and themes that shed light on everything from the propaganda that inspired crusading warriors to the ways in which they fought Special coverage of topics such as taxation pilgrimage warfare chivalry and religious orders give readers an appreciation of the multifaceted nature of these holy wars

*Dracula* Matei Cazacu, 2017-07-10 Originally published in French in 2004 Matei Cazacu's *Dracula* remains the most authoritative scholarly biography of the Wallachian prince Vlad III the Impaler 1448 1456 1462 1476 Its core is an exhaustively researched reconstruction of Dracula's life and political career using original sources in more than nine languages In addition Cazacu traces Dracula's metamorphosis at the hands of contemporary propagandists into variously a bloodthirsty tyrant and an early modern great sovereign Beyond this Cazacu explores Dracula's transformation into the vampire prince in literature film and folklore with surprising new discoveries on Bram Stoker's sources for his novel In this first English translation the text and bibliography are updated and readers are provided with an appendix of the key sources for Dracula's life in fresh and accurate English translations

*Latins and Greeks in the Eastern Mediterranean After 1204* Benjamin Arbel, Bernard Hamilton, David Jacoby, 2012-10-12 First published in 1989 This volume includes twelve of the main papers given at the Joint Meeting of the XXII Spring Symposium of Byzantine Studies and of the Society for the Study of the Crusades and the Latin East held at the University of Nottingham from 26-29 March 1988 The Conference

brought together a wide range of scholars and dealt with four main themes relations between native Greeks and western settlers in the states founded by the Latin conquerors in former Byzantine lands in the wake of the Fourth Crusade the Byzantine successor states at Nicaea Epirus and Thessalonica the influence of the Italian maritime communes on the eastern Mediterranean in the later Middle Ages and the Renaissance and the impact on Christian societies there of the Mongols and the Ottoman Turks as well as the perception of Greeks and Latins by other groups in the eastern Mediterranean

*Famagusta Maritima* Michael J. K. Walsh, 2019-01-04 *Famagusta Maritima* Mariners Merchants Pilgrims and Mercenaries presents a collection of scholarly studies spanning the thousand year history of the port of Famagusta in Cyprus This historic harbour city was at the heart of the Crusading Lusignan dynasty a possession of both Genoa and Venice during the Renaissance a port of the Ottoman Empire for three centuries and in time a strategic naval and intelligence node for the British Empire It is a maritime space made famous by the realities of its extraordinary importance and influence followed by its calamitous demise Contributors are Michele Bacci Lucie Bonato Tomasz Borowski Mike Carr Pierre Vincent Claverie Dragos Cosmescu Nicholas Coureas Marko Kiessel Antonio Musarra William Spates Asu Tozan Ahmet Usta and Michael Walsh

*Conflict and Conquest in the Islamic World* Alexander Mikaberidze, 2011-07-22 A reference work that thoroughly documents the extensive military history of the Islamic world between the 7th century and the present day Military political conflict and the resulting factionalism shifts in leadership and divergent belief systems has been a constant and crucial part of the Islamic world In order to fully grasp the cultural social or political aspects of Islam in the modern world it is necessary to comprehend the rich tapestry of Islamic history from pre Islamic times to the present much of which involved armed conflict *Conflict and Conquest in the Islamic World* A Historical Encyclopedia provides hundreds of entries on wars revolutions sieges institutions leaders armies weapons and other aspects of wars and military life enabling readers to understand the complex role conflict has played in Islamic life throughout history and see how Islamic warfare has evolved over the centuries This reference work covers not only the traditional Middle Eastern regions and countries but also provides relevant historical information regarding Islam in North Africa Central Asia Southeastern Asia and Oceania

*The Crusades to the Holy Land* Alan V. Murray, 2015-04-28 Based on the latest scholarship by experts in the field this work provides an accessible guide to the Crusades fought for the liberation and defense of the Holy Land one of the most enduring and consequential conflicts of the medieval world The Crusades to the Holy Land were one of the most important religious and social movements to emerge over the course of the Middle Ages The warfare of the Crusades affected nearly all of Western Europe and involved members of social groups from kings and knights down to serfs and paupers The memory of this epic long ago conflict affects relations between the Western and Islamic worlds in the present day The Crusades to the Holy Land The Essential Reference Guide provides almost 90 A Z entries that detail the history of the Crusades launched from Western Europe for the liberation or defense of the Holy Land covering the inception of the movement by Pope Urban II in 1095 up to

the early 14th century This concise single volume work provides accessible articles and perspective essays on the main Crusade expeditions as well as the important crusaders countries places and institutions involved Each entry is accompanied by references for further reading Readers will follow the career of Saladin from humble beginnings to becoming ruler of Syria and Egypt and reconquering almost all of the Holy Land from its Christian rulers learn about the main sites and characteristics of the castles that were crucial to the Christian domination of the Holy Land and understand the key aspects of crusading from motivation and recruitment to practicalities of finance and transport The reference guide also includes survey articles that provide readers with an overview of the original source materials written in Latin Arabic Greek Hebrew Armenian and Syriac

**Cities Called Athens** Kevin F. Daly, Lee Ann Riccardi, 2014-12-18 The fourteen essays in this volume share new and evolving knowledge theories and observations about the city of Athens or the region of Attica The contents include essays on topography architecture religion and cult sculpture ceramic studies iconography epigraphy trade and drama This volume is dedicated to John McK Camp II to acknowledge the extraordinary impact he has had on the field of Greek archaeology through his work in the Athenian Agora as a scholar of ancient Greece and as Mellon Professor at the American School of Classical Studies The contributors work represents current research by the latest generation of scholars with ties to Athens All of the contributors were students of Professor Camp in Greece and their essays are dedicated to him in gratitude for his profound influence on their lives and careers

Crusading Peace Tomaz Mastnak, 2002-02-19 Tomaz Mastnak s provocative analysis of the roots of peacemaking in the Western world elucidates struggles for peace that took place in the high and late Middle Ages Mastnak traces the ways that eleventh century peace movements seeking to end violence among Christians shaped not only power structures within Christendom but also the relationship of the Western Christian world to the world outside The unification of Christian society under the banner of holy peace precipitated a fundamental division between the Christian and non Christian worlds and the postulated peace among Christians led to holy war against non Christians



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